

Module 206C

Peak Discharge, Tabular Method, TR55

Introduction

This training module describes when complex hydrographs are needed. It presents the Tabular Peak Discharge Method (Tabular Method) for computing peak discharges from rural and urban areas by using time of concentration (T_c) and travel time (T_t) from a subarea as inputs. The procedure is found in Chapter 5 of Technical Release 55, Urban Hydrology for Small Watersheds (TR55).

Uses

The Tabular method can be used to develop hydrographs at any point in a watershed by dividing the watershed into homogeneous subareas. Thus, the method can be used to estimate runoff and peak discharges from a nonhomogeneous watershed. By developing hydrographs for each subarea, the effects of the contribution of a subarea can be quantified. The method can be used to estimate the effects of land use change in a portion of a watershed. In addition, it can be used to estimate the effects of proposed structures or channel modifications.

Limitations

In the Tabular Method, the maximum subarea time of concentration is two hours, and the maximum travel time from a subwatershed outlet to downstream estimate point is three hours.

Complex Hydrographs

Complex hydrographs are needed for the following conditions:

- The watershed is not hydrologically homogeneous. Therefore, it cannot be described using a single value curve number or a single T_c . The nonhomogeneity in the watershed can be of the following types:
 - Slope-the average watershed slope or channel hydraulic gradient for the subareas varies significantly.
 - Land use, soils, and cover are not distributed uniformly throughout the watershed.
Example-one area in woods on "a" soils and the other in high density urban on "d" soils.
- Shape-the length/width ration (l/w) for a subarea is much different than the l/w for the whole watershed.
- Subareas are needed because the watershed has more than one main stream or branch.
- Valley storage is involved-there is a significant routing effect because of the large volume of storage in a low gradient channel reach.
- Reservoir storage-the effects of a reservoir in a subarea need to be quantified.

Tabular Peak Discharge Method

Method Development

The Tabular Method was developed from hydrograph analysis using TR20, Computer Program for Project Formulation Hydrology. The tabular hydrograph tables were developed by computing hydrographs for one square mile of drainage area at selected T_c 's and routing them through stream reaches with different travel times. The Modified Att-Kin method was used for reach routings. A curve number (CN) of 75 and rainfall amounts generating the appropriate initial abstraction to rainfall (Ia/P) ratio were used. The resulting estimated runoff was used to convert the hydrographs to unit hydrograph values (cubic feet per second per square mile per inch of runoff).

The discharge at any hydrograph time is:

$$q = q_t A_m Q$$

where,

q = discharge, cfs for the hydrograph coordinate at time t

q_t = tabular hydrograph unit discharge at time t

A_m = drainage area of individual subarea (mi^2); and

Q = storm runoff, inches.

When to Use The Tabular Method

The tabular method is used when:

- A heterogeneous watershed can be subdivided into homogeneous areas.
- The watershed has more than one main stem.
- Valley or reservoir storage is involved.
- Other.
- You are concerned either with peak discharges or the hydrographs occurring at several locations within the watershed.
 - A hydrograph is needed to look at timing of a peak flow, or for duration of flow above a base level.

Input Requirements

In order to use the Tabular Method, the watershed must be subdivided into areas that are relatively homogeneous and have convenient routing reaches.

The input requirements are:

- Drainage area (A_m) mi^2 , for each subarea.
- Weighted runoff curve number (CN) for each subarea, obtained by using the procedure shown in Module 104 Runoff Curve Number Computation.
- Time of concentration (T_c), hr, for each subarea obtained
- by using the procedure shown in Module 206A, Time of Concentration.
- Travel time (T_t), hr., through each downstream subarea, obtained by using the procedure shown in Module 206A. Travel time through a routing reach is computed using either shallow concentrated and/or open channel flow.
- Appropriate SCS rainfall distribution, Type I, IA, II, or III.
- 24-hour rainfall, in., for the desired frequency.

Procedure for Using *the* Tabular Method

The general steps in developing a hydrograph using the tabular method are:

Step 1

For the watershed location selected, find the appropriate rainfall distribution from Figure B-2, page 34.

Step 2

For a selected rainfall frequency, find the 24-hour rainfall amount (P) from the appropriate precipitation-frequency data.

Step 3

Compute the weighted CN for each subarea using procedures in Module 104. CN and P are used to obtain the total storm runoff (Q).

Step 4

Using the weighted CN, obtain an initial abstraction (Ia) for each subarea from Table 5-1, page 35. The Ia/P ratio is then computed for each subarea.

Step 5

Calculate a T_e value for each subarea and a T_t value for each downstream subarea using Module 206A.

Step 6

On worksheet SA, page 23, record subarea name and measured drainage area size, T_e , T_t , P, CN, Q, Ia, and Ia/p values. Then, for each subarea, the downstream subareas are listed and the T_t value for each listed downstream subarea are summed and recorded in the summation of T_t column. Also, A_m times Q is multiplied for each subarea and recorded.

Step 7

Round the calculated values of T_c and T_t for the subareas to the given Exhibit 5 table values. For each subarea, take the T_c value and the sum of the T_t values to the watershed point of interest. Then use the following three rounding operations, and choose the pair of rounded T_c and T_t values whose sum is closest to the actual sum. If the two operations produce sums equally close to the actual sum, use the pair in which the rounded T_c is closest to actual T.

c

- a. Round T_c and T_t separately to the nearest table value and sum;
- b. Round T_c down and T_t up to the nearest table value and sum;
- c. Round T_c up and T_t down to the nearest table value and sum.

Example

Table value by rounding method

Actual value	a	b	c
T_c	1.1	1.0	1.25
T_t	1.1	1.0	1.5
Sum	2.2	2.0	2.5

Select the rounded values by method c as the sum closest to the actual sum of T_c and T_t

Step 8

Round the computed Ia/P values to the nearest Ia/P value in the tables.

Step 9

Develop individual subarea hydrographs using Worksheet 5b. For the appropriate rainfall distribution curve and selected rounded values of T_c , T_t , and Ia/P , and selected hydrograph times, the table tabular unit hydrograph value is multiplied by A_mQ and the discharge value is entered.

Step 10

Develop a composite hydrograph which is the summation of all the subarea hydrograph discharge values for each hydrograph time.

Limitations

The following limitations should be kept in mind when using the Tabular Method for computing peak discharge and hydrographs.

- The accuracy of the hydrographs produced by the Tabular Method decreases as the complexity of the watershed increases.
- Maximum T_c is two hours.
- Maximum T_t is three hours.
- Only a partial hydrograph is developed.
- Not accurate if there is a difference in drainage area size for the individual subareas that exceed a ratio of five.
- The reach routings were done assuming the same velocity for all discharges.

Example 1

Given

A watershed in Dyer County, Tennessee that has been subdivided into seven subareas (see Figure 1 below).

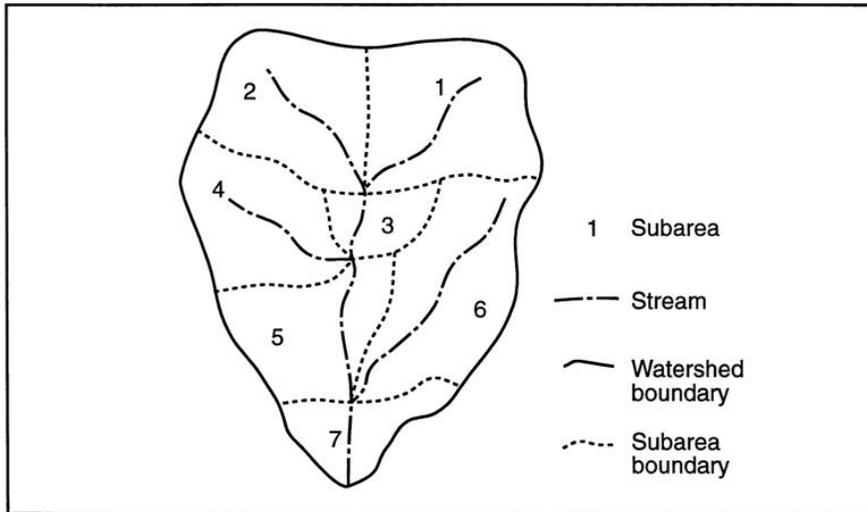


Figure 1. Fallswood Project

Subarea Name	Data Drainage Area (mi ²)	Time of Concentration (hr)	Travel Time Through Subarea	Runoff curve number
1	0.30	1.50	-	65
2	0.20	1.25	-	70
3	0.10	0.50	0.50	75
4	0.25	0.75	-	70
5	0.20	1.50	1.25	75
6	0.40	1.50	-	70
7	0.20	1.25	0.75	75

Rainfall distribution = Type II; P25 = 6.0 in.

Find

The 25-year peak discharge at the downstream end of subarea seven using worksheets 5a and 5b (Figures 2 and 3).

Solution

Step 1

Record given data of subarea name, drainage area, time of concentration, travel time through subarea, 24-hour rainfall, and runoff curve number on Worksheet 5a (Fig 2).

Step 2

For each subarea, list the downstream names in column 5.

Step 3

Sum the travel time for each subarea in column 5 and record in I, Tt column 6.

Step 4

For rainfall P (column 7) and runoff curve number (column 8) use Figure 2-1, page 34, to determine runoff Q and record in column. 9.

Step 5

Column 10, multiply A_m (column 2) times Q (column 9).

Step 6

I_a (column 11) from Table 5-1, page 35, for CN (column 8).

Step 7

I_a/P (column 12) equals column 11 divided by column 7.

Step 8

Transfer subarea name, T_c , $\sum T_t$, I_a/P , and $A_m Q$ to Worksheet 5b (Fig 3).

Step 9

With T_c and $\sum T_t$, enter exhibit 5-1, pages 36-45, and for each selected hydrograph time, multiply the unit hydrograph value by $A_m Q$ to get the hydrograph discharge value.

Step 10

Sum each of the subarea hydrograph columns (individually) on Worksheet 5b to get the composite

hydrograph.

Project: Fallswood

Location Dyer County, Tennessee By

Date

Circle one: Present Developed

Frequency (yr) 25 Checked

Date

Subarea name	Drainage area Am (mi ²)	Time of Concentration Tc (hr)	Travel time through subarea Tt (hr)	Downstream subarea names	Travel time summation to outlet $\sum Tt$ (hr)	24-h r Rain-fall P (in)	Runoff curve number CN	Run-off Q (In)	AmQ (mi ² -10)	Initial abstraction Ia (in)	Ia./P
1	.30	1.50	-			6.0	65				
2	.20	1.25	-			6.0	70				
3	.10	.50	.50			6.0	75				
4	.25	.75	-			6.0	70				
5	.20	1.25	1.25			6.0	75				
6	.40	1.50	-			6.0	70				
7	.20	.75	.75			6.0	75				

From" worksheet 3

From works heat 2

From table 5-1

Project: Fallswood
 Circle one Present Developed

Location Dyer County, Tennessee By DW Date 10/1/85
 Frequency (yr) 25 Checked Date 10/3/85

Basic watershed data used 1/

Select and enter hydrograph time. in hour. from exhibit. 5- 2/

Subarea name	Subarea (Tc hr)	$\sum T_t$ To outlet (hrs)	Ia/P	AmQ (mi ² -in)	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.5
					Discharges at selected hydrograph time 3/											
					(cfs)											
1	1.50	2.50	.10	.71	4	4	5	6	6	8	10	13	24	49	100	149
2	1.25	2.50	.10	.56	3	4	4	6	7	8	11	16	32	64	110	127
3	.50	2.00	.10	.33	5	5	6	8	12	21	41	67	98	92	60	29
4	.75	2.00	.10	.70	8	9	11	14	20	34	62	106	172	192	149	81
5	1.50	.75	.10	.66	21	28	50	83	118	147	158	154	127	98	67	44
6	1.50	.75	.10	1.12	36	47	85	140	200	249	269	261	216	166	114	75
7	1.25	0	.10	.66	169	187	205	176	140	108	85	69	51	40	31	24
Complete hydrograph at outlet					246	284	366	433	503	575	636	686	720	701	631	529

Figure 5. Worksheet 5b for example one.

Summary

In summary, you have learned how to use the TR55, Tabular Method to compute peak discharges and develop hydrographs.

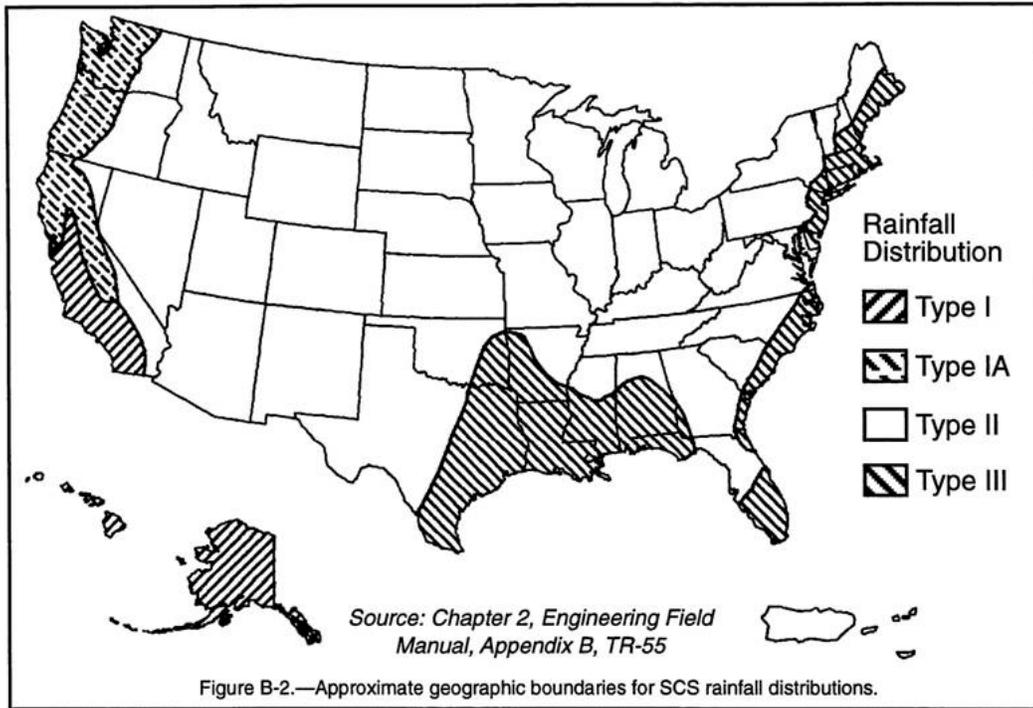
Remember that there are certain limitations to using the Tabular Method. Do not abuse these limitations or your results may be in error.

Retain this Study Guide as a reference until you are satisfied that you have successfully mastered all the methods covered. It will provide an easy review at any time if you should encounter a problem.

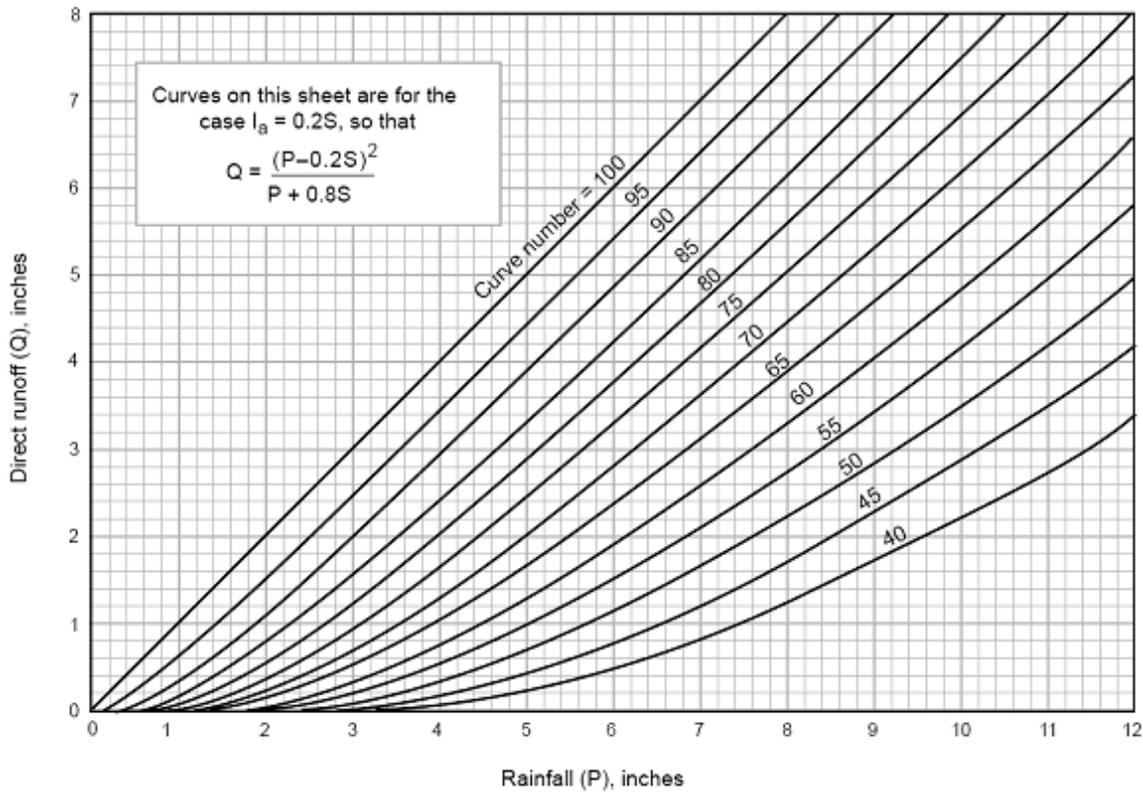
If you have had problems understanding the module or if you would like to take additional, related modules, contact your supervisor.

When you are satisfied that you have completed this module, remove the Certificate of Completion sheet (last page of the Study Guide), fill it out, and give it to your supervisor to submit, through channels, to your Training Officer.

Appendix A Charts and Tables



Source: Chapter 2, Engineering Field Manual, Appendix 8, TR-65



Curve number	Ia (in)	Curve number	Ia (in)
40	3.000	70	0.857
41	2.878	71	0.817
42	2.762	72	0.778
43	2.651	73	0.740
44	2.545	74	0.703
45	2.444	75	0.667
46	2.348	76	0.632
47	2.255	77	0.597
48	2.167	78	0.564
49	2.082	79	0.532
50	2.000	80	0.500
51	1.992	81	0.469
52	1.846	82	0.439
53	1.774	83	0.410
54	1.704	84	0.381
55	1.636	85	0.353
56	1.571	86	0.326
57	1.509	87	0.299
58	1.448	88	0.273
59	1.390	89	0.247
60	1.333	90	0.222
61	1.279	91	0.198
62	1.226	92	0.174
63	1.175	93	0.151
64	1.125	94	0.128
65	1.077	95	0.105
66	1.030	96	0.083
67	0.985	97	0.062
68	0.941	98	0.041
69	0.899		

Table 5-1. I. values for runoff curve numbers.

TRVL TIME (HR)	HYDROGRAPH TIME (HOURS)															IA/P = 0.10																	
	11.3	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.3	15.0	16.0	17.0		18.0	20.0	26.0														
0.0	31	47	209	403	739	800	481	250	166	128	102	86	70	61	54	49	44	40	35	30	27	24	21	20	19	18	16	13	12	0			
1.0	19	26	39	86	168	325	601	733	565	355	229	161	122	83	69	59	53	47	43	37	34	31	28	25	22	21	19	18	16	14	12	0	
2.0	17	23	32	49	74	136	262	488	652	594	435	298	207	115	81	67	58	51	46	40	35	32	29	26	23	21	20	19	16	14	12	0	
3.0	16	22	30	46	64	112	212	396	566	585	485	360	258	139	90	71	60	53	48	41	36	32	29	26	23	21	20	19	16	14	12	0	
4.0	14	19	25	37	43	57	94	173	322	485	551	507	409	227	129	87	68	58	52	44	38	33	30	27	24	21	20	19	17	14	12	0	
5.0	13	18	24	35	40	52	80	142	262	410	504	506	441	269	153	98	73	61	53	45	39	34	30	27	24	22	20	19	17	15	12	0	
7.5	10	13	17	23	26	30	34	40	55	86	150	247	349	438	360	240	151	101	75	57	47	39	33	29	26	23	21	20	18	15	12	0	
1.0	9	11	14	19	21	24	26	30	35	44	62	101	167	337	413	353	245	157	104	68	53	42	35	31	28	24	22	20	18	16	12	0	
1.5	6	8	10	13	14	15	17	19	21	23	26	30	37	73	166	288	356	337	264	154	91	57	42	35	30	27	24	22	19	17	13	3	
2.0	4	5	7	8	9	10	10	11	12	14	15	16	18	23	31	55	114	206	291	324	239	125	63	44	35	31	28	24	20	18	14	9	
2.5	3	4	5	6	6	7	8	9	9	10	11	12	15	18	22	32	58	111	227	298	246	122	63	43	35	31	27	22	19	15	11	7	
3.0	1	2	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	9	11	13	16	19	27	59	138	280	248	137	70	46	36	31	25	21	16	11	7	
IA/P = 0.30	* * * TC = 0.2 HR * * *																																
0.0	0	0	39	180	545	697	497	276	198	158	130	110	93	81	73	67	61	56	49	46	43	39	35	32	30	29	27	24	21	19	0		
1.0	0	0	2	27	129	407	600	532	361	252	190	150	108	90	79	71	65	59	52	48	44	41	36	32	31	29	28	25	21	19	0		
2.0	0	0	0	2	19	92	302	501	521	415	306	228	176	119	95	82	73	67	61	53	48	45	41	37	33	31	29	28	25	21	19	0	
3.0	0	0	0	1	13	66	223	408	484	438	350	269	163	114	93	80	72	65	57	51	46	42	38	34	31	30	28	25	22	19	0		
IA/P = 0.50	* * * TC = 0.2 HR * * *																																
0.0	0	0	0	0	1	9	47	164	327	431	436	379	306	189	127	98	83	74	67	58	52	47	43	38	34	31	30	28	25	22	19	0	
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	33	120	258	374	415	391	271	173	121	95	81	72	62	55	48	44	40	35	32	30	29	26	22	19	0	
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	50	126	221	302	348	240	167	121	96	81	68	59	50	45	41	37	33	31	29	26	23	19	0		
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	24	69	139	285	331	280	204	145	109	82	68	56	48	43	39	35	32	30	27	24	19	0		
IA/P = 0.50	* * * TC = 0.2 HR * * *																																
0.0	0	0	7	98	371	322	221	182	158	137	120	104	94	86	80	74	69	62	60	57	52	47	44	42	40	39	35	30	28	0			
1.0	0	0	0	4	67	270	305	249	204	174	149	130	108	97	88	82	76	71	64	60	57	53	48	44	42	41	39	35	30	28	0		
2.0	0	0	0	0	3	45	195	268	255	221	189	163	125	106	95	87	80	75	67	62	58	54	49	45	43	41	39	35	31	28	0		
3.0	0	0	0	0	2	31	140	226	245	229	203	176	134	111	93	89	82	76	68	62	59	55	50	45	43	41	39	36	31	28	0		
IA/P = 0.50	* * * TC = 0.2 HR * * *																																
0.0	0	0	0	0	1	21	101	184	225	228	211	188	144	117	101	91	84	78	69	63	59	55	50	45	43	41	40	36	31	28	0		
1.0	0	0	0	0	1	14	72	146	199	218	213	175	137	113	99	89	82	73	66	60	56	52	47	43	42	40	36	32	28	0			
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	5	28	71	121	162	186	193	161	133	112	98	88	78	70	62	57	53	48	44	42	41	37	33	28	0			
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	38	77	154	186	174	147	127	105	99	78	68	60	56	51	46	43	42	38	34	28	0					
IA/P = 0.50	* * * TC = 0.2 HR * * *																																
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	22	71	129	163	168	150	120	98	80	67	60	55	51	46	43	40	36	28	4
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	25	65	112	146	157	134	103	79	67	60	55	50	46	41	38	29	14	
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	26	60	117	148	136	101	79	66	59	54	50	45	39	31	24		
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	40	50	142	130	99	78	66	59	54	45	41	33	26			

Exhibit 5-11, continued: Tabular hydrograph unit discharges (csm/in) for type II rainfall distribution.

TRVL TIME (HR)	HYDROGRAPH TIME (HOURS)																	IA/P = 0.10														
	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.3	15.0	16.0		17.0	17.5	18.0	19.0	20.0	22.0	26.0							
0.0	20	28	41	118	235	447	676	676	459	283	196	146	114	80	66	57	51	46	42	37	33	31	28	24	22	20	19	18	16	13	12	0
.10	19	26	39	99	189	361	571	641	520	362	251	181	136	89	70	60	53	48	43	37	34	31	28	25	22	21	19	18	16	14	12	0
.20	17	23	32	53	83	154	292	478	587	542	422	308	223	127	86	68	58	52	46	40	35	32	29	26	23	21	20	19	16	14	12	0
.30	16	22	30	49	72	127	237	398	524	536	460	359	268	151	97	73	61	53	48	41	36	32	29	26	23	21	20	19	16	14	12	0
.40	14	19	25	37	45	63	105	193	330	459	510	477	398	237	139	92	70	59	52	44	38	34	30	27	24	21	20	19	17	14	12	0
.50	13	18	24	35	42	56	89	158	272	397	472	475	424	274	163	104	76	62	54	46	39	34	30	27	24	22	20	19	17	15	12	0
.75	11	14	19	26	30	34	42	59	95	160	250	339	417	398	299	196	128	89	69	54	45	37	32	29	26	23	21	20	17	15	12	0
1.0	9	11	14	19	21	24	27	30	36	46	68	109	174	328	396	346	248	163	109	70	54	43	35	31	28	24	22	20	13	16	12	0
1.5	6	8	10	13	14	15	17	19	21	23	26	31	38	77	169	282	347	330	264	158	94	58	42	35	31	27	24	22	19	17	13	3
2.0	4	5	7	8	9	10	10	11	12	14	15	16	18	23	32	57	116	205	285	317	239	128	64	44	36	31	28	25	20	18	14	9
2.5	2	4	5	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	15	18	23	33	60	113	223	245	125	65	44	35	31	27	22	19	15	11	11	11
3.0	1	2	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	9	11	13	16	20	27	61	138	275	246	139	72	46	36	31	25	21	16	11	11
	IA/P = 0.30																											IA/P = 0.30				
0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	IA/P = 0.50																											IA/P = 0.50				
0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	IA/P = 0.50																											IA/P = 0.50				
0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
.75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	IA/P = 0.50																											IA/P = 0.50				

Exhibit 5-11, continued: Tabular hydrograph unit discharges (csm/in) for type II rainfall distribution.

TRVL TIME (HR)	HYDROGRAPH TIME (HOURS)																																		
	11.3	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.6	15.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	20.0	26.0															
0.0	18	25	36	77	141	271	468	592	574	431	298	216	163	104	77	63	55	49	44	38	34	31	28	25	22	21	20	18	16	14	12	0			
1.0	18	24	34	67	116	219	385	523	557	473	357	263	196	119	84	67	57	51	46	39	35	32	29	25	22	21	20	19	16	14	12	0			
2.0	15	20	28	44	59	97	179	316	454	523	489	401	309	178	112	81	65	56	49	42	37	33	30	26	23	21	20	19	17	14	12	0			
3.0	15	20	27	41	53	82	147	260	389	478	486	429	349	210	129	89	69	58	51	43	38	33	30	27	24	21	20	19	17	14	12	0			
4.0	13	17	23	33	38	48	71	121	214	331	429	467	442	308	189	120	85	66	56	47	41	35	31	28	24	22	20	19	17	15	12	0			
5.0	12	16	22	31	36	44	62	102	176	279	379	438	440	339	218	137	94	71	59	49	42	35	31	28	25	22	21	19	17	15	12	0			
7.5	10	13	17	24	26	30	35	45	65	106	170	251	326	393	341	245	164	112	81	59	48	39	33	30	26	23	21	20	18	15	12	0			
1.0	8	10	13	17	19	21	24	27	31	37	50	75	118	251	360	376	292	205	138	83	60	45	36	32	28	25	22	21	18	16	12	1			
1.5	6	7	9	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	23	26	31	33	33	293	192	115	66	45	36	31	28	25	22	19	17	13	4						
2.0	4	5	6	8	8	9	10	10	11	12	14	15	16	20	27	43	85	159	243	306	264	154	74	47	37	32	28	25	21	18	14	9			
2.5	2	3	4	5	6	6	7	7	8	9	9	10	11	13	16	20	27	46	85	184	262	167	74	47	37	32	28	22	19	15	11				
3.0	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	5	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	17	23	47	109	227	268	160	83	50	38	32	25	21	16	11					
	IA/P = 0.30																	IA/P = 0.30																	
0.0	0	0	0	0	4	26	113	296	480	495	413	306	234	186	127	100	84	74	67	61	54	49	45	41	37	33	31	29	28	25	21	19	0		
1.0	0	0	0	0	2	18	81	224	395	462	430	347	272	172	121	96	82	73	66	57	51	46	42	38	34	31	30	28	25	22	19	0			
2.0	0	0	0	0	2	13	59	169	320	414	424	373	305	196	134	103	85	75	67	59	52	47	43	39	34	32	30	29	25	22	19	0			
3.0	0	0	0	0	1	9	42	127	255	361	403	383	274	181	127	99	83	73	63	55	48	44	40	36	32	30	29	26	23	19	0				
4.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	30	94	202	308	372	379	298	203	141	106	87	76	65	56	49	44	40	36	32	31	29	26	23	19	0			
5.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	21	70	158	258	334	364	270	187	133	102	85	70	60	51	46	41	37	33	31	30	26	23	19	0				
7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	30	76	145	219	321	305	241	177	130	102	78	65	55	47	43	38	34	32	30	27	24	19	0			
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	15	42	150	267	308	272	209	154	103	79	62	51	45	41	37	33	31	28	25	19	1			
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	51	136	226	274	263	195	131	95	62	51	45	41	36	33	29	26	20	6
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	31	86	162	252	239	162	93	64	52	45	41	37	31	28	21	15		
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	33	112	202	235	155	92	64	52	45	41	33	29	23	18			
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	21	76	182	221	148	90	53	41	45	36	31	24	18				
	IA/P = 0.50																	IA/P = 0.50																	
0.0	0	0	0	0	0	7	59	168	245	257	213	186	163	128	109	96	88	81	75	67	62	58	54	50	45	43	41	39	35	31	28	0			
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	5	41	125	205	240	222	198	154	123	106	94	86	79	71	64	60	56	51	46	43	42	40	36	32	28	0				
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	3	28	93	168	216	220	205	164	131	110	97	88	81	72	65	60	56	51	46	43	42	40	36	32	28	0				
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	2	20	69	135	189	209	192	155	126	107	95	86	77	69	62	57	53	48	44	42	41	37	33	28	0					
4.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	50	106	161	193	202	163	133	112	98	89	78	70	62	58	53	48	44	42	41	37	33	28	0					
5.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	37	83	135	174	194	171	140	117	102	91	80	71	63	58	54	49	45	43	41	37	33	28	0					
7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	15	40	76	147	177	169	146	124	107	90	79	68	60	56	51	47	43	42	38	34	29	0					
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	21	78	141	173	167	146	125	101	86	73	63	58	53	48	45	42	39	35	28	1			
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	26	71	121	153	159	139	113	89	72	63	57	53	48	44	40	37	29	7	
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	16	45	86	138	150	125	93	74	64	58	53	48	42	39	31	20			
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	17	59	112	143	121	91	73	63	57	53	45	40	32	26			
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	40	101	138	117	90	73	63	57	48	42	34	27				
	RAINFALL TYPE = II																	RAINFALL TYPE = II																	
	** * TC = 0.4																	** * TC = 0.4																	
	** * HR = *																	** * HR = *																	
	SHEET 4 OF 10																	SHEET 4 OF 10																	

Exhibit 5-11, continued: Tabular hydrograph unit discharges (csm/in) for type II rainfall distribution.

TRVL TIME (HR)	11.3	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.3	15.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	20.0	26.0																
(HR)	11.0	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.6	15.5	16.5	17.5	19.0	22.0																		
	HYDROGRAPH TIME (HOURS)																																
	** TC = 0.75 HR **																																
	IA/P = 0.10																																
0.0	13	18	24	36	46	68	115	194	294	380	424	410	369	252	172	123	93	74	61	49	41	35	31	27	24	22	20	19	17	15	12	0	
1.0	13	17	23	34	42	59	97	162	250	337	395	405	381	279	191	135	100	79	65	51	42	36	31	28	25	22	21	19	17	15	12	0	
2.0	11	15	20	28	32	39	52	82	135	211	295	362	391	351	255	178	127	95	75	57	46	38	32	29	26	23	21	20	17	15	12	0	
3.0	11	14	19	26	30	36	47	70	113	179	256	326	379	360	277	196	140	105	80	60	48	38	33	29	26	23	21	20	18	15	12	0	
4.0	10	12	16	22	25	28	33	42	61	96	151	221	291	367	336	255	182	131	98	69	54	42	34	30	27	24	22	20	18	16	12	0	
5.0	9	12	16	21	24	27	31	39	53	82	128	190	258	358	343	274	200	144	106	74	56	43	35	30	27	24	22	20	18	16	12	0	
7.5	8	10	13	17	18	21	23	26	31	39	55	82	122	230	314	329	281	217	161	104	72	51	38	33	29	26	23	21	19	16	12	1	
1.0	6	8	10	13	14	15	17	19	21	23	27	32	42	89	177	272	319	303	249	163	105	66	45	36	31	27	24	22	19	17	13	3	
1.5	4	6	7	9	10	10	11	12	14	15	16	18	20	27	46	90	163	241	295	275	204	119	66	45	35	31	27	24	20	18	13	7	
2.0	3	4	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	16	20	28	48	89	151	245	274	213	115	65	44	35	30	27	22	19	14	10		
2.5	1	2	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	10	12	14	17	24	37	86	170	260	219	127	71	47	36	31	24	20	16	11			
3.0	1	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	8	10	11	14	17	30	64	157	247	205	122	70	46	36	27	22	17	12			
	** TC = 0.75 HR **																																
	IA/P = 0.30																																
0.0	0	0	0	0	1	6	30	86	174	266	326	348	328	246	181	138	110	92	79	66	57	49	44	40	36	32	31	29	26	23	19	0	
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	22	65	137	223	292	329	303	228	170	131	106	89	73	61	52	46	41	37	33	31	29	26	23	19	0	
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	15	48	108	185	256	305	321	245	184	141	112	93	75	63	53	46	42	37	34	31	30	27	23	19	0	
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	36	84	151	221	277	308	260	199	152	120	98	78	65	54	47	42	38	34	31	30	27	23	19	0	
4.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	27	65	122	188	286	321	243	187	144	114	87	71	57	48	43	39	35	32	30	27	24	19	1	
5.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	20	50	98	158	263	292	254	200	155	122	91	74	59	49	44	40	35	32	30	27	24	19	1	
7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	23	51	140	231	269	253	211	167	119	90	68	53	46	42	37	34	31	28	25	19	2		
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	29	96	186	249	261	231	169	120	84	61	50	44	40	36	33	29	26	20	5		
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	34	91	163	220	241	197	131	83	61	50	44	40	35	31	27	24	21	12		
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	36	85	174	226	200	127	82	60	49	44	39	32	29	22	17			
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	37	105	196	214	135	87	62	51	44	36	31	24	18				
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	24	96	205	189	130	85	62	50	39	32	26	18					
	** TC = 0.75 HR **																																
	IA/P = 0.50																																
0.0	0	0	0	0	0	2	16	45	92	137	166	185	170	146	125	110	98	89	79	70	63	58	53	48	44	42	41	37	33	28	0		
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	34	73	115	149	180	163	141	122	107	96	84	74	65	59	54	50	45	43	41	38	33	28	0		
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	25	57	96	131	173	166	146	126	111	99	86	76	66	59	55	50	46	43	41	38	34	28	0	
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	18	44	79	143	170	160	141	122	108	92	81	69	61	56	52	47	44	42	38	34	28	1		
4.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	14	34	64	127	166	162	145	127	111	95	82	70	62	57	52	47	44	42	38	34	28	1		
5.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10	26	82	138	162	157	140	123	103	88	75	64	58	53	49	45	43	39	35	28	2			
7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	12	47	98	139	154	148	135	113	96	80	67	60	55	50	46	43	39	36	29	3			
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	30	73	119	146	151	134	113	91	74	63	58	53	48	45	41	37	29	7			
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	30	66	105	143	143	117	90	73	63	57	52	48	44	42	39	35	30	18				
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	30	77	121	137	114	88	72	63	57	52	46	44	40	37	32	25					
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	19	55	111	132	111	87	71	62	56	47	42	34	27							
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	12	51	112	128	108	86	71	62	51	44	36	27							
	** TC = 0.75 HR **																																
	RAINFALL TYPE = II																																
	SHEET 6 OF 10																																

Exhibit 5-11, continued: Tabular hydrograph unit discharges (csm/in) for type II rainfall distribution.

Activity 1

At this time, complete Activity 1 in your Study Guide to review the material just covered. When you are finished, compare your answers with the solution provided near the back of this module. When you are sure you understand the material, continue with the Study Guide text.

Activity 1

1. When should the tabular peak discharge method be used?

2. What are the six input requirements for each subarea in the Tabular Peak Discharge Method?
 - a.
 - b.
 - c.
 - d.
 - e.
 - f.

Activity 2

At this time, complete Activity 2, in your Study Guide to review the material just covered. When you are finished, compare your answers with the solution provided. When you are sure you understand the material, continue with the Study Guide text.

Given

The subdivided watershed in Dyer County, Tennessee (see sketch).

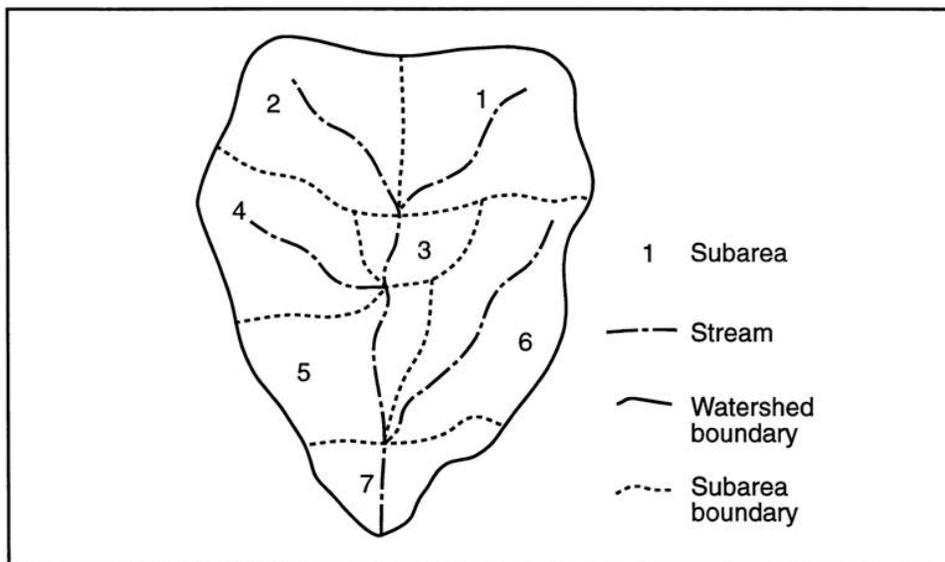


Figure 1. Fallswood Project

Subarea Name	Drainage Area (mi ²)	Subarea Data		
		Time of Concentration (hr)	Travel Time Through Subarea	Runoff curve number
1	0.30	1.4	-	65
2	0.27	1.2	-	70
3	0.10	0.6	0.45	75
4	0.18	0.9	-	70
5	0.20	1.3	1.10	75
6	0.34	1.6	-	70
7	0.12	1.0	0.80	75

Rainfall distribution = Type II; $S = 6.0$ in.

Find

The 25-year hydrograph at downstream end of subarea seven using worksheets 5a and 5b. Use

Activity Solutions

Activity 1

1. When should the tabular peak discharge method be used?

The tabular peak discharge method can be used when (1) watersheds are nonhomogeneous because of slope, land use, soils, cover, and shape, (2) watersheds have more than one main stream, (3) watersheds have valley or reservoir storage involved, or (4) watershed hydrographs are required.

2. What are the six input requirements for each subarea in the Tabular Peak Discharge Method?

a. *Drainage area*

b. *Runoff curve number*

c. T_c

d. T_t for each downstream subarea

e. *Rainfall distribution type*

f. *24-hour rainfall for the desired frequency*

Activity 2

Given

The subdivided watershed in Dyer County, Tennessee (see sketch).

Find

The 25-year hydrograph at downstream end of subarea seven using worksheets 5a and 5b. Use the three rounding methods to select T_c and T_r

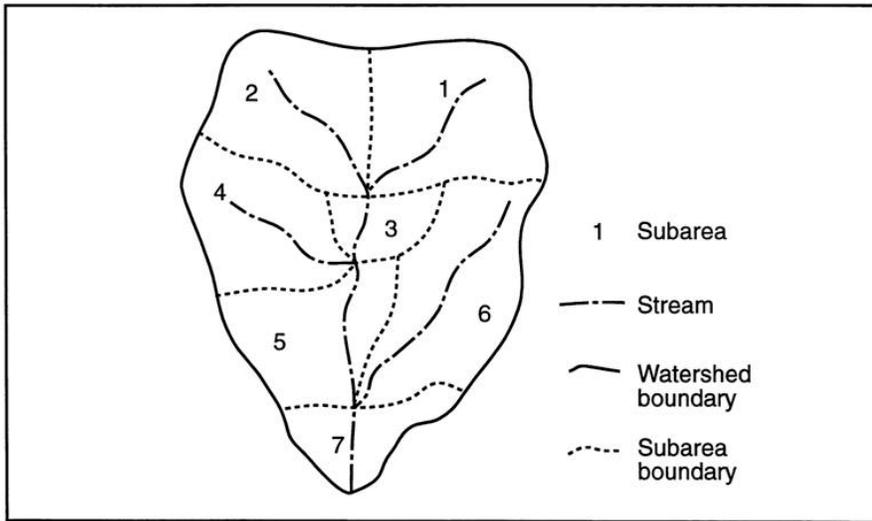


Figure 1. Fallswood Project

Subarea Name	Subarea Data			Runoff curve number
	Drainage Area (mi)	Time of Concentration (hr)	Travel Time Through Subarea	
1	0.30	1.4	-	65
2	0.27	1.2	-	70
3	0.10	0.6	0.45	75
4	0.18	0.9	-	70
5	0.20	1.3	1.10	75
6	0.34	1.6	-	70
7	0.12	1.0	0.80	75

Rainfall distribution = Type II; 5 = 6.0 in.

solution

The 25-year peak discharge is 681 cfs at 14.6 hours for Activity 2.

Selecting Tc and Tt		Actual Values	Table values by rounding method		
			a	b	c
Subarea 1	Tc	1.40	1.50	1.25	1.50
	Tt	<u>2.35</u>	2.5.Q	<u>2.50</u>	<u>2.00</u>
	Sum	3.75	4.00	3.75	3.50
				use	
2	Tc	1.20	1.25	1.00	1.25
	Tt	2.&5.		<u>2.50</u>	<u>2.00</u>
	Sum	3.55	3.75	3.50	3.25
				use	
3	Tc	0.60	0.50	0.50	0.75
	Tt	<u>1.90</u>	2..QQ	<u>2.00</u>	UQ
	Sum	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.25
			use		
4	Tc	0.90	1.00	0.75	1.00
	Tt	.L2Q	2.Jill	<u>2.00</u>	UQ
	Sum	2.80	3.00	2.75	2.50
				use	
5	Tc	1.30	1.25	1.25	1.50
	Tt	<u>0.80</u>	Q.Th	<u>1.00</u>	<u>0.75</u>
	Sum	2.10	2.00	2.25	2.25
			use		
6	Tc	1.60	1.50	1.50	2.00
	Tt	<u>0.80</u>	Q.Th	<u>1.00</u>	<u>0.75</u>
	Sum	2.40	2.25	2.50	2.75
				use	

Activity 3

Given

The watershed in activity two. A retarding structure has been constructed that controls subarea four with an average release of 5 cfs.

Find

The effect of the retarding structure on the 25-year peak discharge at the downstream end of subarea seven using Worksheet 5b. Use hydrograph data for subareas 1-3, and 5-7 from activity two.

Solution

The effect of the retarding structure for subarea four was to decrease the 25-year peak discharge of 681 cfs at 14.6 hours to 564 cfs at 15.0 hours.

Project: Activity3 Location Dyer county, Tennessee By Date
 Circle one Present Developed Frequency (yr) 25 Checked Date

Basic watershed data used 1/					Select and enter hydrograph time. in hour. from exhibit. 5-2/											
Subarea name	Sub-area (Tc hr)	$\sum T_t$ To outlet (hrs)	Ia/P	AmQ (mi ² -in)	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.5
					Discharges at selected hydrograph time 3/ (cfs)											
1	1.25	2.50	.10	.71	4	5	6	7	9	10	13	20	41	81	140	160
2	1.0	2.50	.10	.76	5	5	6	8	9	11	14	21	44	91	163	183
3	0.5	2.0	.10	.33	5	5	6	8	12	22	41	67	98	92	60	29
4	.75	2.0	.10	.51	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
5	1.25	.75	.10	.66	37	51	92	137	168	175	162	137	100	73	50	34
6	1.50	1.00	.10	.96	17	21	33	57	97	146	193	227	221	185	130	83
7	1.0		.10	.39	128	139	122	93	68	52	40	32	25	19	16	13
Complete hydrograph at outlet					201	231	290	315	368	421	468	509	534	546	564	507

Figure 3. Worksheet 5b: Tabular hydrograph discharge summary

Activity 4

Given

The subdivided watershed in Dyer County described in activity two. A developer proposes to put a subdivision into subareas 1, 2, and 4.

Estimated data for subarea 1, 2, and 4:

Subarea Data				
Subarea Name	Drainage Area (mi)	Time of Concentration (hr)	TravelTime Through Subarea	Runoff curve number
1	0.30	1.1	-	75
2	0.27	0.8	-	80
4	0.18	0.6	-	85
Rainfall distribution = Type II; P ₂₅ = 6.0 in.				

Find

The effect of the subdivision on the 25-year peak discharge at the downstream end of subarea seven.

Solution

The effect of the subdivision would be to increase the 25-year peak discharge of 681 cis at 14.6 hours to 876 cis at 14.6 hours.

Project: Activity 4 Location Dyer County, Tennessee By Date
 Circle one: Present Developed Frequency (yr) 25 Checked Date

Subarea name	Drainage area Am (m12)	Time of concentration Tc (hr)	Travel time through subarea Tt	Downstream subarea names (hr)	Travel time summation to outlet ΣTt	24-h r Rain-fall P (in)	Runoff curve number CN	Run-off Q	AmQ (mi ² -10)	Initial abstraction Ia (in)	Ia./P
1	.30	1.1	-	3,5,7	2.35	6.0	75	3.28	.98	.667	.11
2	.27	.80	-	3,5,7	2.35	6.0	80	3.78	1.02	.500	.08
3	.10	.60	.45	5,7	1.9	6.0	75	3.28	.33	.667	.11
4	.18	.60	-	5,7	1.9	6.0	85	4.30	.77	.353	.06
5	.20	1.3	1.1	7	.8	6.0	75	3.28	.66	.667	.11
6	.34	1.6	-	7	.8	6.0	70	2.81	.96	.857	.14
7	.12	1.0	.8	-	0	6.0	75	3.28	.39	.667	.11

From " worksheet 3

From works heat 2

From table 5-1

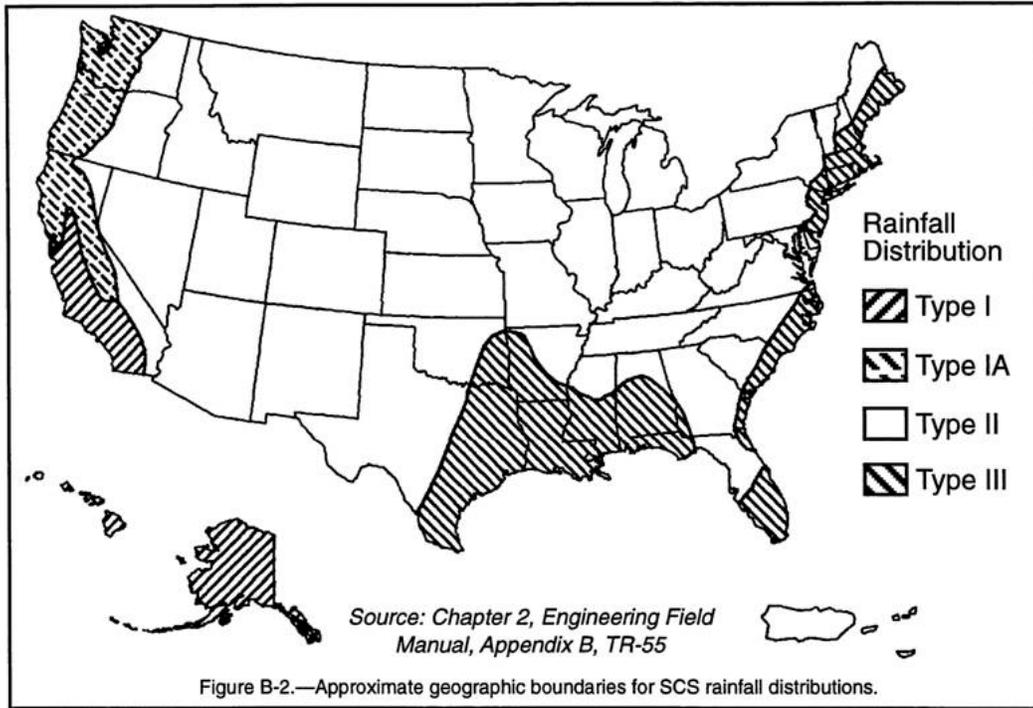
Project: Activity 4 Location Dyer county, Tennessee By Date
 Circle one: Present Developed Frequency (yr) 25 Checked Date

Basic watershed data used 1/					Select and enter hydrograph time. in hour. from exhibit. 5- 2/											
Subarea name	Sub-area (Tc hr)	ΣTt To outlet (hrs)	Ia/P	AmQ (mi ² -in)	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.5
					Discharges at selected hydrograph time 3/ (cfs)											
1	1.0	2.50	.10	.98	7	7	8	10	121	15	19	26	57	118	210	236
2	.75	2.50	.10	1.02	8	8	10	12	14	17	24	38	88	173	265	225
3	0.5	2.0	.10	.33	5	5	6	8	12	22	41	67	98	92	60	29
4	.5	2.0	.10	.77	11	12	14	18	27	50	95	156	229	216	139	68
5	1.25	.75	.10	.66	37	51	92	137	168	175	162	137	100	73	50	34
6	1.50	1.00	.10	.96	17	21	33	57	97	146	193	227	221	185	130	83
7	1.0		.10	.39	128	139	122	93	68	52	40	32	25	19	16	13
Complete hydrograph at outlet					213	243	285	335	398	477	574	683	818	876	870	686

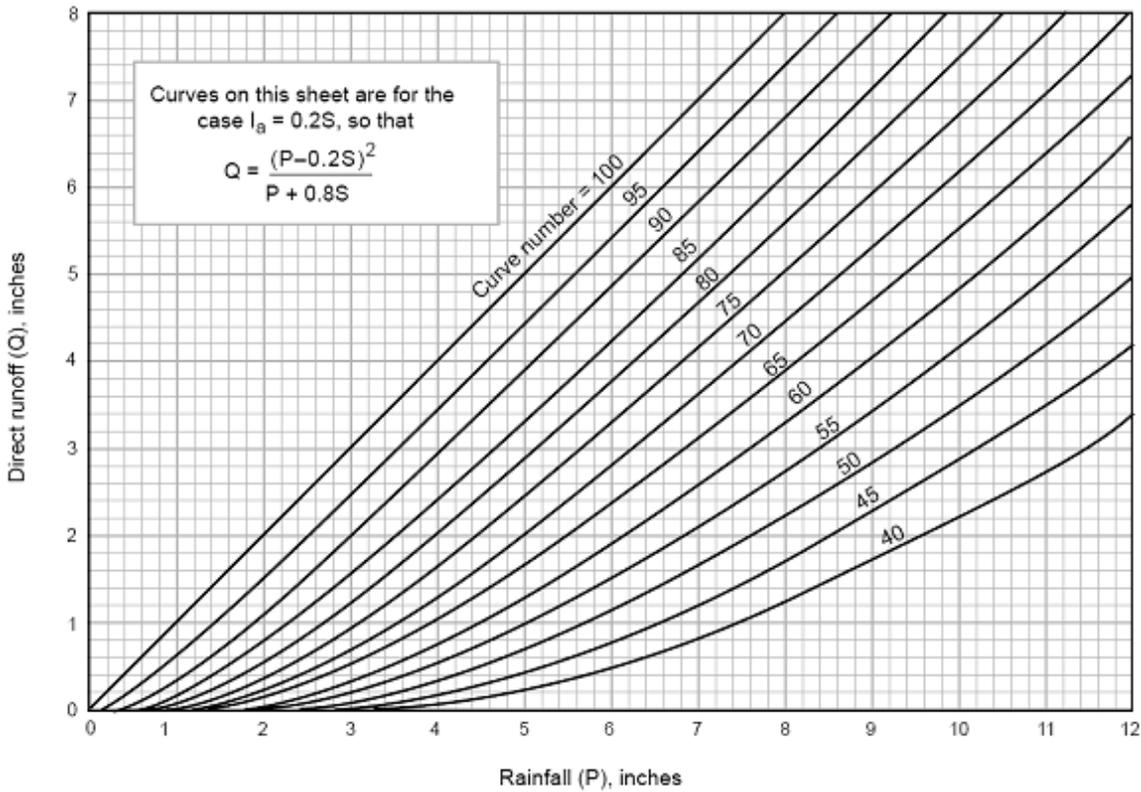
Figure 3. Worksheet 5b: Tabular hydrograph discharge summary

Worksheet 5b. Tabular hydrograph discharge summary.

Appendix A Charts and Tables



Source: Chapter 2, Engineering Field Manual, Appendix 8, TR-63



Curve number	Ia (in)	Curve number	Ia (in)
40	3.000	70	0.857
41	2.878	71	0.817
42	2.762	72	0.778
43	2.651	73	0.740
44	2.545	74	0.703
45	2.444	75	0.667
46	2.348	76	0.632
47	2.255	77	0.597
48	2.167	78	0.564
49	2.082	79	0.532
50	2.000	80	0.500
51	1.992	81	0.469
52	1.846	82	0.439
53	1.774	83	0.410
54	1.704	84	0.381
55	1.636	85	0.353
56	1.571	86	0.326
57	1.509	87	0.299
58	1.448	88	0.273
59	1.390	89	0.247
60	1.333	90	0.222
61	1.279	91	0.198
62	1.226	92	0.174
63	1.175	93	0.151
64	1.125	94	0.128
65	1.077	95	0.105
66	1.030	96	0.083
67	0.985	97	0.062
68	0.941	98	0.041
69	0.899		

Table 5-1. I. values for runoff curve numbers.

TRVL TIME (HR)	HYDROGRAPH TIME (HOURS)															IA/P = 0.10																	
	11.3	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.3	15.0	16.0	17.0		18.0	20.0	26.0														
0.0	31	47	209	403	739	800	481	250	166	128	102	86	70	61	54	49	44	40	35	30	27	24	21	20	19	18	16	13	12	0			
1.0	19	26	39	86	168	325	601	733	565	355	229	161	122	83	69	59	53	47	43	37	34	31	28	25	22	21	19	18	16	14	12	0	
2.0	17	23	32	49	74	136	262	488	652	594	435	298	207	115	81	67	58	51	46	40	35	32	29	26	23	21	20	19	16	14	12	0	
3.0	16	22	30	46	64	112	212	396	566	585	485	360	258	139	90	71	60	53	48	41	36	32	29	26	23	21	20	19	16	14	12	0	
4.0	14	19	25	37	43	57	94	173	322	485	551	507	409	227	129	87	68	58	52	44	38	33	30	27	24	21	20	19	17	14	12	0	
5.0	13	18	24	35	40	52	80	142	262	410	504	506	441	269	153	98	73	61	53	45	39	34	30	27	24	22	20	19	17	15	12	0	
7.5	10	13	17	23	26	30	34	40	55	86	150	247	349	438	360	240	151	101	75	57	47	39	33	29	26	23	21	20	18	15	12	0	
1.0	9	11	14	19	21	24	26	30	35	44	62	101	167	337	413	353	245	157	104	68	53	42	35	31	28	24	22	20	18	16	12	0	
1.5	6	8	10	13	14	15	17	19	21	23	26	30	37	73	166	288	356	337	264	154	91	57	42	35	30	27	24	22	19	17	13	3	
2.0	4	5	7	8	9	10	10	11	12	14	15	16	18	23	31	55	114	206	291	324	239	125	63	44	35	31	28	24	20	18	14	9	
2.5	3	4	5	6	6	7	8	9	9	10	11	12	15	18	22	32	58	111	227	298	246	122	63	43	35	31	27	22	19	15	11	7	
3.0	1	2	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	9	11	13	16	19	27	59	138	280	248	137	70	46	36	31	25	21	16	11	7	
IA/P = 0.30	* * * TC = 0.2 HR * * *																																
0.0	0	0	39	180	545	697	497	276	198	158	130	110	93	81	73	67	61	56	49	46	43	39	35	32	30	29	27	24	21	19	0		
1.0	0	0	2	27	129	407	600	532	361	252	190	150	108	90	79	71	65	59	52	48	44	41	36	32	31	29	28	25	21	19	0		
2.0	0	0	0	2	19	92	302	501	521	415	306	228	176	119	95	82	73	67	61	53	48	45	41	37	33	31	29	28	25	21	19	0	
3.0	0	0	0	1	13	66	223	408	484	438	350	269	163	114	93	80	72	65	57	51	46	42	38	34	31	30	28	25	22	19	0		
IA/P = 0.50	* * * TC = 0.2 HR * * *																																
0.0	0	0	0	0	1	9	47	164	327	431	436	379	306	189	127	98	83	74	67	58	52	47	43	38	34	31	30	28	25	22	19	0	
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	33	120	258	374	415	391	271	173	121	95	81	72	62	55	48	44	40	35	32	30	29	26	22	19	0	
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	50	126	221	302	348	240	167	121	96	81	68	59	50	45	41	37	33	31	29	26	23	19	0		
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	24	69	139	285	331	280	204	145	109	82	68	56	48	43	39	35	32	30	27	24	21	19	0		
IA/P = 0.50	* * * TC = 0.2 HR * * *																																
0.0	0	0	7	98	371	322	221	182	158	137	120	104	94	86	80	74	69	62	60	57	52	47	44	42	40	39	35	30	28	0			
1.0	0	0	0	4	67	270	305	249	204	174	149	130	108	97	88	82	76	71	64	60	57	53	48	44	42	41	39	35	30	28	0		
2.0	0	0	0	0	3	45	195	268	255	221	189	163	125	106	95	87	80	75	67	62	58	54	49	45	43	41	39	35	31	28	0		
3.0	0	0	0	0	2	31	140	226	245	229	203	176	134	111	93	89	82	76	68	62	59	55	50	45	43	41	39	36	31	28	0		
IA/P = 0.50	* * * TC = 0.2 HR * * *																																
0.0	0	0	0	0	1	21	101	184	225	228	211	188	144	117	101	91	84	78	69	63	59	55	50	45	43	41	40	36	31	28	0		
1.0	0	0	0	0	1	14	72	146	199	218	213	175	137	113	99	89	82	73	66	60	56	52	47	43	42	40	36	32	28	0			
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	5	28	71	121	162	186	193	161	133	112	98	88	78	70	62	57	53	48	44	42	41	37	33	28	0			
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	38	77	154	186	174	147	127	105	99	78	68	60	56	51	46	43	42	38	34	28	0					
IA/P = 0.50	* * * TC = 0.2 HR * * *																																
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	22	71	129	163	168	150	120	98	80	67	60	55	51	46	43	40	36	28	4
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	25	65	112	146	157	134	103	79	67	60	55	50	46	41	38	29	14	
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	26	60	117	148	136	101	79	66	59	54	50	45	39	31	24		
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	40	50	142	130	99	78	66	59	54	45	41	33	26			

Exhibit 5-11, continued: Tabular hydrograph unit discharges (csm/in) for type II rainfall distribution.

TRVL TIME (HR)	HYDROGRAPH TIME (HOURS)																																		
	11.3	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.6	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	19.0	20.0	22.0	26.0									
0.0	18	25	36	77	141	271	468	592	574	431	298	216	163	104	77	63	55	49	44	38	34	31	28	25	22	21	20	18	16	14	12	0			
1.0	18	24	34	67	116	219	385	523	557	473	357	263	196	119	84	67	57	51	46	39	35	32	29	25	22	21	20	19	16	14	12	0			
2.0	15	20	28	44	59	97	179	316	454	523	489	401	309	178	112	81	65	56	49	42	37	33	30	26	23	21	20	19	17	14	12	0			
3.0	15	20	27	41	53	82	147	260	389	478	486	429	349	210	129	89	69	58	51	43	38	33	30	27	24	21	20	19	17	14	12	0			
4.0	13	17	23	33	38	48	71	121	214	331	429	467	442	308	189	120	85	66	56	47	41	35	31	28	24	22	20	19	17	15	12	0			
5.0	12	16	22	31	36	44	62	102	176	279	379	438	440	339	218	137	94	71	59	49	42	35	31	28	25	22	21	19	17	15	12	0			
7.5	10	13	17	24	26	30	35	45	65	106	170	251	326	393	341	245	164	112	81	59	48	39	33	30	26	23	21	20	18	15	12	0			
1.0	8	10	13	17	19	21	24	27	31	37	50	75	118	251	360	376	292	205	138	83	60	45	36	32	28	25	22	21	18	16	12	1			
1.5	6	7	9	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	23	26	31	33	33	293	192	115	66	45	36	31	28	25	22	19	17	13	4						
2.0	4	5	6	8	8	9	10	10	11	12	14	15	16	20	27	43	85	159	243	306	264	154	74	47	37	32	28	25	21	18	14	9			
2.5	2	3	4	5	6	6	7	7	8	9	9	10	11	13	16	20	27	46	85	184	262	167	74	47	37	32	28	22	19	15	11				
3.0	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	5	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	17	23	47	109	227	268	160	83	50	38	32	25	21	16	11					
IA/P = 0.30																																			
0.0	0	0	0	0	4	26	113	296	480	495	413	306	234	186	127	100	84	74	67	61	54	49	45	41	37	33	31	29	28	25	21	19	0		
1.0	0	0	0	0	2	18	81	224	395	462	430	347	272	172	121	96	82	73	66	57	51	46	42	38	34	31	30	28	25	22	19	0			
2.0	0	0	0	0	2	13	59	169	320	414	424	373	305	196	134	103	85	75	67	59	52	47	43	39	34	32	30	29	25	22	19	0			
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	42	127	255	361	403	383	274	181	127	99	83	73	63	55	48	44	40	36	32	30	29	26	23	19	0			
4.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	30	94	202	308	372	379	298	203	141	106	87	76	65	56	49	44	40	36	32	31	29	26	23	19	0			
5.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	21	70	158	258	334	364	270	187	133	102	85	70	60	51	46	41	37	33	31	30	26	23	19	0				
7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	30	76	145	219	321	305	241	177	130	102	78	65	55	47	43	38	34	32	30	27	24	19	0			
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	15	42	150	267	308	272	209	154	103	79	62	51	45	41	37	33	31	28	25	19	1		
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	51	136	226	274	263	195	131	95	62	51	45	41	36	33	29	26	20	6
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	31	86	162	252	239	162	93	64	52	45	41	37	31	28	21	15	
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	33	112	202	235	155	92	64	52	45	41	33	29	23	18		
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	21	76	182	221	148	90	53	41	45	36	31	24	18			
IA/P = 0.50																																			
0.0	0	0	0	0	0	7	59	168	245	257	213	186	163	128	109	96	88	81	75	67	62	58	54	50	45	43	41	39	35	31	28	0			
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	5	41	125	205	240	222	198	154	123	106	94	86	79	71	64	60	56	51	46	43	42	40	36	32	28	0				
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	3	28	93	168	216	220	205	164	131	110	97	88	81	72	65	60	56	51	46	43	42	40	36	32	28	0				
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	20	69	135	189	209	192	155	126	107	95	86	77	69	62	57	53	48	44	42	41	37	33	28	0				
4.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	50	106	161	193	202	163	133	112	98	89	78	70	62	58	53	48	44	42	41	37	33	28	0				
5.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	37	83	135	174	194	171	140	117	102	91	80	71	63	58	54	49	45	43	41	37	33	28	0			
7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	15	40	76	147	177	169	146	124	107	90	79	68	60	56	51	47	43	42	38	34	29	0				
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	21	78	141	173	167	146	125	101	86	73	63	58	53	48	45	42	39	35	28	1			
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	26	71	121	153	159	139	113	89	72	63	57	53	48	44	40	37	29	7	
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	16	45	86	138	150	125	93	74	64	58	53	48	42	39	31	20			
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	17	59	112	143	121	91	73	63	57	53	45	40	32	26			
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	40	101	138	117	90	73	63	57	48	42	34	27				
RAINFALL TYPE = II																																			
** * TC = 0.4 HR * * *																																			
SHEET 4 OF 10																																			

Exhibit 5-11, continued: Tabular hydrograph unit discharges (csm/in) for type II rainfall distribution.

TRVL TIME (HR)	11.3	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.3	15.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	20.0	26.0																
(HR)	11.0	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.6	15.5	16.5	17.5	19.0	22.0																		
	HYDROGRAPH TIME (HOURS)																																
	** TC = 0.75 HR **																																
	IA/P = 0.10																																
0.0	13	18	24	36	46	68	115	194	294	380	424	410	369	252	172	123	93	74	61	49	41	35	31	27	24	22	20	19	17	15	12	0	
1.0	13	17	23	34	42	59	97	162	250	337	395	405	381	279	191	135	100	79	65	51	42	36	31	28	25	22	21	19	17	15	12	0	
2.0	11	15	20	28	32	39	52	82	135	211	295	362	391	351	255	178	127	95	75	57	46	38	32	29	26	23	21	20	17	15	12	0	
3.0	11	14	19	26	30	36	47	70	113	179	256	326	379	360	277	196	140	103	80	60	48	38	33	29	26	23	21	20	18	15	12	0	
4.0	10	12	16	22	25	28	33	42	61	96	151	221	291	367	336	255	182	131	98	69	54	42	34	30	27	24	22	20	18	16	12	0	
5.0	9	12	16	21	24	27	31	39	53	82	128	190	258	358	343	274	200	144	106	74	56	43	35	30	27	24	22	20	18	16	12	0	
7.5	8	10	13	17	18	21	23	26	31	39	55	82	122	230	314	329	281	217	161	104	72	51	38	33	29	26	23	21	19	16	12	1	
1.0	6	8	10	13	14	15	17	19	21	23	27	32	42	89	177	272	319	303	249	163	105	66	45	36	31	27	24	22	19	17	13	3	
1.5	4	6	7	9	10	10	11	12	14	15	16	18	20	27	46	90	163	241	295	275	204	119	66	45	35	31	27	24	20	18	13	7	
2.0	3	4	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	16	20	28	48	89	151	245	274	213	115	65	44	35	30	27	22	19	14	10		
2.5	1	2	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	10	12	14	17	24	37	86	170	260	219	127	71	47	36	31	24	20	16	11			
3.0	1	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	7	8	10	11	14	17	30	64	157	247	205	122	70	46	36	27	22	17	12				
	** TC = 0.75 HR **																																
	IA/P = 0.30																																
0.0	0	0	0	0	1	6	30	86	174	266	326	348	328	246	181	138	110	92	79	66	57	49	44	40	36	32	31	29	26	23	19	0	
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	22	65	137	223	292	329	303	228	170	131	106	89	73	61	52	46	41	37	33	31	29	26	23	19	0	
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	15	48	108	185	256	305	321	245	184	141	112	93	75	63	53	46	42	37	34	31	30	27	23	19	0	
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	36	84	151	221	277	308	260	199	152	120	98	78	65	54	47	42	38	34	31	30	27	23	19	0	
4.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	27	65	122	188	286	321	243	187	144	114	87	71	57	48	43	39	35	32	30	27	24	19	1		
5.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	20	50	98	158	263	292	254	200	155	122	91	74	59	49	44	40	35	32	30	27	24	19	1		
7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	23	51	140	231	269	253	211	167	119	90	68	53	46	42	37	34	31	28	25	19	2			
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	29	96	186	249	261	231	169	120	84	61	50	44	40	36	33	29	26	20	5			
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	34	91	163	220	241	197	131	83	61	50	44	40	35	31	27	21	12			
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	36	85	174	226	200	127	82	60	49	44	39	32	29	22	17				
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	37	105	196	214	135	87	62	51	44	36	31	24	18				
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	24	96	205	189	130	85	62	50	39	32	26	18					
	** TC = 0.75 HR **																																
	IA/P = 0.50																																
0.0	0	0	0	0	0	2	16	45	92	137	166	185	170	146	125	110	98	89	79	70	63	58	53	48	44	42	41	37	33	28	0		
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	34	73	115	149	180	163	141	122	107	96	84	74	65	59	54	50	45	43	41	38	33	28	0		
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	25	57	96	131	173	166	146	126	111	99	86	76	66	59	55	50	46	43	41	38	34	28	0		
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	18	44	79	143	170	160	141	122	108	92	81	69	61	56	52	47	44	42	38	34	28	1			
4.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	14	34	64	127	166	162	145	127	111	95	82	70	62	57	52	47	44	42	38	34	28	1			
5.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10	26	52	138	162	157	140	123	103	88	75	64	58	53	49	45	43	39	35	28	2				
7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	12	47	98	139	154	148	135	113	96	80	67	60	55	50	46	43	39	36	29	3				
1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	30	73	119	146	151	134	113	91	74	63	58	53	48	45	41	37	29	7				
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	30	66	105	143	143	117	90	73	63	57	52	48	44	42	39	30	18				
2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	30	77	121	137	114	88	72	63	57	52	46	44	40	32	25					
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	19	55	111	132	111	87	71	62	56	47	42	34	27						
3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	12	51	112	128	108	86	71	62	51	44	36	27						
	** TC = 0.75 HR **																																
	RAINFALL TYPE = II																																
	SHEET 6 OF 10																																

Exhibit 5-11, continued: Tabular hydrograph unit discharges (csm/in) for type II rainfall distribution.

